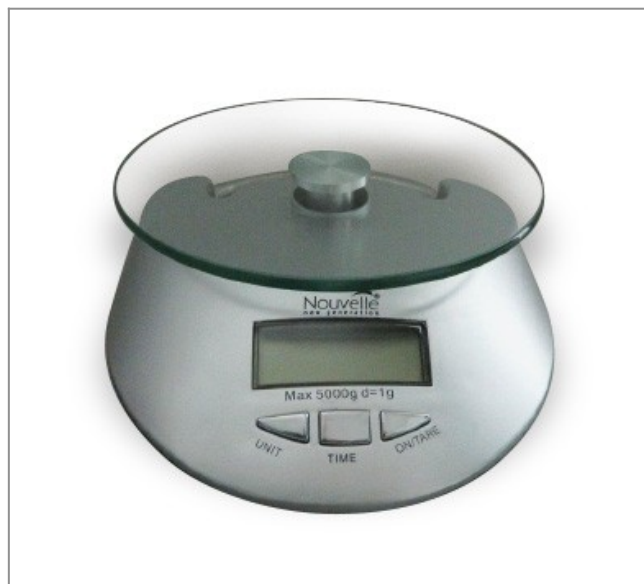


## Waga



49,00 zł (brutto)